This Manual is provided by

CBTricks.com

Someone who wanted to help you repair your equipment put together this information.

Sonar Model H Owners Manual

If you would like to help us put more manuals online support us.

If you would like to help with this project let us know.

Supporters of CBTricks.com paid for the hosting so you would have this file.

CBTricks.com is a non-commercial personal website was created to help promote the exchange of service, modification, technically oriented information, and historical information aimed at the Citizens Band, GMRS (CB "A" Band), MURS, Amateur Radios and RF Amps.

CBTricks.com is not sponsored by or connected to any Retailer, Radio, Antenna Manufacturer or Amp Manufacturer, or affiliated with any site links shown in the links database. The use of product or company names on my web site is not endorsement of that product or company.

If your company would like to provide technical information to be featured on this site I will put up on the site as long as I can do it in a non-commercial way.

The site is supported with donation from users, friends and selling of the Galaxy Service Manual CD to cover some of the costs of having this website on the Internet instead of relying on banner ads, pop-up ads, commercial links, etc. Thus I do not accept advertising banners or pop-up/pop-under advertising or other marketing/sales links or gimmicks on my website.

ALL the money from donations is used for CBTricks.com I didn't do all the work to make money (I have a day job). This work was not done for someone else to make money also, for example the ebay CD sellers.

All Trademarks, Logos, and Brand Names are the property of their respective owners. This information is not provided by, or affiliated in any way with any radio or antenna Manufacturers.

Thank you for any support you can give.



MODEL "H"

CITIZENS BAND TRANSCEIVER

Transmitting equipment employed for voice communication in the Citizens Radio Service must be operated under a station license issued by the Federal Communications Commission and in accordance with the limitations on permissible communications contained in Part 95, (formerly Part 19) Citizens Radio Service, of its rules. The operation of such equipment as a hobby, in and of itself, or for the exchange of aimless small talk is not permitted.

SONAR RADIO CORPORATION BROOKLYN, NEW YORK, 11207

INDEX

TITLE

PAGE

| 1 | | | SERVICE | 1 |
|----|-------|---|-----------------------------------|----|
| | 1 - 1 | | Warranty | 1 |
| | 1 - 2 | | Service Policy | 1 |
| | 1 - 3 | | Changes | 1 |
| 2 | | | FCC | 1 |
| | 2 - 1 | | FCC Regulations | 1 |
| | 2 - 2 | , | Model "H" | 1 |
| 3 | | | DESCRIPTION | 2 |
| | 3 - 1 | | Specifications | 2 |
| | 3 - 2 | | General | 3 |
| | 3 - 3 | | Tube and Semiconductor Complement | 3 |
| | 3 - 4 | | Crystal Complement | 4 |
| | 3 - 5 | | Panel Controls | 5 |
| 4 | | | INSTALLATION | 6 |
| | 4 - 1 | | Mobile Installation | 6 |
| | 4 - 2 | | Mobile Noise Suppression | 6 |
| | 4 - 3 | | Mobile Antenna | 7 |
| | 4 - 4 | | Marine Antenna and Installation | 8 |
| | 4 - 5 | | Base Antenna | 8 |
| 5 | | | OPERATION | 9 |
| | 5 - 1 | | Transmitter | 9 |
| | 5 - 2 | | Receiver | 9 |
| - | 5 - 3 | | Crystals | 9 |
| 6 | | | MAINTENANCE | 10 |
| | 6 - 1 | | Fuses | 10 |
| | 6 - 2 | | Alignment - Receiver | 10 |
| | 6 - 3 | | Alignment - Transmitter | 11 |
| _ | 6 - 4 | | Crystal Oscillators - Calibration | 11 |
| 7 | | | VOLTAGE & RESISTANCE CHARTS | 12 |
| 8 | | | PARTS IDENTIFICATION. | 13 |
| 9 | | | PARTS LIST | 14 |
| 10 | | | SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS | 16 |

MODEL "H" TRANSCEIVER

SECTION 1 - SERVICE

1 - 1. WARRANTY

SONAR RADIO CORPORATION warrants each instrument manufactured by them to be free from defects in material and workmanship. Our liability under this warranty is limited to servicing or adjusting any instrument which is <u>returned to the factory for that purpose</u> and to replacing any defective parts thereof. <u>This warranty on all parts is effective for one year</u> after delivery to the original purchaser, and for <u>free labor and servicing</u> for ninety days after delivery to the original purchaser, provided that all instructions as to installation, use and operation are followed and the fault has not been caused by misuse, accidents, negligence, alteration, unauthorized repairs or has been damaged by excessive input power, lightning or water-flooding. Warranty of parts shall not include pilot lamps.

1 - 2. SERVICE POLICY

If it is necessary to return a MODEL "H" to the factory, a letter should first be sent describing the basic trouble. If an authorized service and sales agency is close to the customer, the customer will be so informed, otherwise, the unit will be returned to the factory. <u>Do not return the unit</u> without factory authorization.

1 - 3. CHANGES

Sonar Radio Corporation reserves the right to modify or change any design of equipment, mechanically or electrically, to any degree as is necessary without Sonar Radio Corporation being liable to modify, change or exchange previously delivered equipment.

SECTION 2 - FCC

- 2 1. FCC REGULATIONS state that the owner of any Citizens Band equipment must have in his possession a current copy of Part 95 of the FCC Rules and Regulations in addition to a Citizen's Band License to operate the same before transmitting any signals.
- <u>2 2. THE MODEL ''H''</u> has been tested prior to shipment to comply with the FCC Rules and Regulations regarding power input, receiver radiation, spurious signal attenuation and frequency stability.

3 - 1. SPECIFICATIONS

A. TRANSMITTER:

| Input: | 5 watts (FCC Max.) |
|--------------------|---|
| Output: | At least 3 watts |
| Impedance: | 50 ohms |
| Harmonic & | • |
| Countieuro Outoute | Attornated at loagt 75 db |
| Spurious Output: | Attenuated at least 75 db |
| Modulation: | High level class "B", capable of 100% modulation. |
| • • | |

B. RECEIVER:

| Sensitivity: | At least 1 microvolt for 10 db signal-to-noise ratio |
|-----------------|--|
| Selectivity: | 5 kc at - 6 db |
| Audio output: | At least 2 watts @ 1000 cps. |
| Distortion: | 10% maximum at 1 watt output |
| Noise Limiting: | Fully automatic gating type circuit |
| Squelch: | Passes audio when 2 microvolts of signal is presented |
| | to antenna input. |
| Tuning Range: | Crystal controlled for all 23 channels |
| Stability: | Same as transmitter |
| Remote Speaker: | A closed circuit jack is provided for a 4 ohm speaker. |

C. POWER SUPPLY:

| Input: | 120 VAC or 12 VDC (negative ground only) depending upon the power cable used. |
|-----------------------|---|
| High Voltage | |
| Rectification: | Voltage Doubler |
| Duty: | Continuous operation |
| | |

| D. <u>SIZE</u> : | $4\frac{1}{2}^{\prime\prime}$ high x 8'' wide x 10'' deep |
|------------------|---|
| Weight: | $8\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. |

E. EQUIPMENT SUPPLIED:

- (1) One pair of crystals
- (2) Push-to-talk microphone with retractable cord
- (3) Microphone hanger
- (4) DC cord (12 VDC)
- (5) AC cord (120 VAC)
- (6) Universal mounting bracket and hardware
- (7) Channel markers

3 - 2. GENERAL

The Model "H" is a crystal-controlled receiver and transmitter designed to operate on all 23 Citizen Band channels. The receiver incorporates a 'Fine Tuning" control enabling the operator to shift the receiver plus or minus 2 kc. The position of this control is not an indication of exact frequency but compensates the received signal and the frequency of the receiver crystal. The Model "H" uses an audio system common to both receiver output and transmitter modulation. The audio frequency response is restricted to 300 - 3000 cycles. This and Class "B" modulation give the "voice power" necessary to overcome noisy and crowded channel conditions.

Panel indicators show "Power On" and "Antenna Current" (relative power). The latter indicator glows brighter with modulation peaks. The tune-up procedure is simplified by tuning the transmitter for maximum indicator brilliance.

The power supply operates from either 120 VAC or 12 VDC (negative ground only). For 12 VDC operation a solid state power oscillator is used to provide a high degree of efficiency and long range reliability. All components are highly rated to give a wide margin of safety.

The "Automatic Noise Limiter" is very effective with ignition noises. A push-pull switch on the Squelch control disables the ANL. In the disabled position (ANL "Off") the receiver serves as a noise detector when suppressing ignition systems.

Seven internal crystal positions are provided. When all these positions are filled, crystals may be plugged in externally for the remaining 16 channels. Care must be taken to plug the crystals into the appropriate socket. The absence of crystals in a position will not result in damage should the channel switch be in that position, nor will there be the chance of spurious output since the R. F. Power Amplifier is neutralized.

3 - 3. TUBE AND SEMICONDUCTOR COMPLEMENT

| V1 | 12BA6R.F. Amplifier |
|-----------------|--|
| V2 | 6J6 Mixer/Receive crystal oscillator |
| V3 | 12BA6 I.F. Amplifier (455 kc) |
| V4 | 12BA6 I.F. Amplifier (455 kc) |
| V5 | 12AU6 Squelch |
| | 12AT7 A.F. Amplifier |
| V7 | 12BH7 Audio power output and modulator |
| V8 | 6 A U 6 Transmit crystal oscillator |
| | 12AQ5 Final amplifier, transmit |
| Q1, Q2 | RCA 40050 Power oscillators |
| D1 | Silicon Diode Audio Detector, AVC |
| D2 | Silicon Diode Automatic moise limiter |
| $D3, D4 \ldots$ | Silicon Diodes Fine tuning control |
| $D5, D6 \dots$ | Silicon Diodes Rectifiers |
| | |

3 - 4. CRYSTAL COMPLEMENT

Both receiver and transmitter crystals for the MODEL "H" are fundamental type crystals operating at one-half the normal frequency. This gives more stable operation as opposed to the one-third overtone type. They are manufactured with 0.050 inch diameter pins on 0.486 inch spacing, to a tolerance of 0.0025%.

| Chan. No. | Channel Freq. (mc) | Receiver Crystal Freq. (mc) | Trans- mitter Crystal Freq. (mc) | Chan. No. | Channel Freq. (mc) | Receiver Crystal Freq. (mc) | Trans- mitter Crystal Freq. (mc) |
|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1 | 26.965 | 13.255 | 13.4825 | 13 | 27.115 | 13.330 | 13.5575 |
| 2 | 26.975 | 13.260 | 13.4875 | 14 | 27.125 | 13.335 | 13.5625 |
| 3 | 26.985 | 13.265 | 13.4925 | 15 | 27.135 | 13.340 | 13.5675 |
| 4 | 27.005 | 13.275 | 13.5025 | 16 | 27.155 | 13.350 | 13.5775 |
| 5 | 27.015 | 13.280 | 13.5075 | 17 | 27.165 | 13.355 | 13.5825 |
| 6 | 27.025 | 13.285 | 13.5125 | 18 | 27.175 | 13.360 | 13.5875 |
| 7 | 27.035 | 13.290 | 13.5175 | 19 | 27.185 | 13.365 | 13.5925 |
| 8 | 27.055 | 13.300 | 13.5275 | 20 | 27.205 | 13.375 | 13.6025 |
| 9 | 27.065 | 13.305 | 13.5325 | 21 | 27.215 | 13.380 | 13,6075 |
| 10 | 27.075 | 13.310 | 13.5375 | 22 | 27.225 | 13.385 | 13.6125 |
| 11 | 27.085 | 13.315 | 13.5425 | 23 | 27.255 | 13.400 | 13.6275 |
| 12 | 27.105 | 13.325 | 13.5525 | - | | | |

RECEIVER CRYSTAL FREQ. = $\frac{\text{CHAN. FREQ. (MC)} - 0.455 \text{ MC}}{2}$

TRANSMITTER CRYSTAL FREQ. = $\frac{\text{CHAN. FREQ.}}{2}$

ALWAYS GIVE MODEL OF EQUIPMENT WHEN ORDERING CRYSTALS.

3 - 5. PANEL CONTROLS

A. FRONT

VOLUME CONTROL, Power On/Off: CW rotation turns set on and increases volume.

SQUELCH: CW rotation restricts audio output until a signal is received, thereby eliminating annoying noises and background "hiss". Rotate control CW without a signal just until the noise disappears. Do not go beyond this point since it will take too strong a signal to overcome the squelch threshold.

FINE TUNING: Compensates for the frequency tolerances of other transmitters that are being received. Rotation of the control can shift the receiver frequency a total of 4 kc. The exact position of the control is immaterial and should not be used as a standard of comparison since the receiver crystals may vary 500 cycles.

<u>CHANNELS</u>: Switch selects any of the 7 crystal-controlled channels for both receiving and transmitting as well as the "external" position for 16 pair of plug-in crystals.

ANL: Automatic Noise Limiter is turned on by pushing the Squelch control $\overline{\text{knob}}$ "in". Pulling the control out disables the ANL. Slight audio clipping in the form of distortion is a by-product of effective Noise Limiting when the received signal is modulated above 85%. This slight distortion is normal.

The ANL switch in the ''OFF'' position allows for good 'noise detection'' when suppressing noise sources in mobile installations.

B. SIDE

TUNING: Located closest to front panel. This resonates the R. F. power amplifier to frequency.

LOADING: Matches the impedance of the antenna to the R. F. power amplifier.

C. REAR

ANTENNA CONNECTOR: Use matching male connector, type PL259 for RG-8 coaxial cable and PL259 with adapter for RG-58A/U.

EXTERNAL SPEAKER JACK: For external 4 ohm P. M. speaker.

SONAR-CALL: Socket for Sonar-Call two-tone squelch. The socket is not wired as standard factory equipment.

"S" METER: Socket for external "S" Meter and test point for P.A. grid voltage indication.

SECTION 4 - INSTALLATION

4 - 1. MOBILE INSTALLATION

Mount the "U" bracket supplied with the Model "H" under the dash panel using the bracket itself as a location template. Drill holes for the self-tapping type of screw. If possible use nut, bolts and lock washers. A hole is supplied on the rear panel for an additional strap. The use of a wing bolt will facilitate easy removal for servicing. Do not crowd the Model "H"; leave room for ventilation. The 12 VDC power cord has a cigar lighter receptacle adapter plug. In all cases, be sure to observe polarity.

4 - 2. MOBILE NOISE SUPPRESSION

The Model "H" Gated Noise Limiter is very effective in the reduction of noise, but this alone is not effective against all the different noises in a mobile installation. Particular attention is called to:

- A. <u>BONDING</u>: The use of 1" copper braid to interconnect parts of the automobile that can radiate noise such as:
 - (1) Hood to firewall
 - (2) Rear bumper to body and chassis
 - (3) Rear light fixtures to body
 - (4) Tailpipe to body
 - (5) Either side of muffler to body and chassis
 - (6) Chassis to body in several places
 - (7) Ignition coil body to firewall

When braid connections are made, be sure to clean the metal "bright" and coat with grease before tightening the connection. This will prevent contact corrosion which is the chief cause of noise.

A very good method for locating noisy fixtures is to put the Model "H" into operation and connect a 25' length of coaxial cable to the antenna connector on the rear of the Model "H". The other end of the coaxial cable should have the center conductor showing for about 1/2". This bare end of the coax will serve as a "noise probe." With the receiver volume turned up and squelch "off", touch the "noise probe" to all parts of the automobile (except the electrical system). A large increase in noise will indicate a noisy section. This section should then be bonded and rechecked. Continue this process until a substantial reduction of noise is achieved. Remember, ungrounded metal parts can radiate noise.

B. IGNITION RADIATION SUPPRESSION requires the use of resistor spark plugs, feed-thru capacitors and distributor suppressors. Of prime importance is a properly adjusted ignition system. The following steps serve only as a guide, since many noise suppression kits are available for different makes of engines:

- (1) SPARK PLUGS: Install resistor spark plugs or Belden IRS cable.
- (2) <u>DISTRIBUTOR CAP</u>: Install suppressor resistor or IRS cable between distributor cap and ignition coil.
- (3) <u>GENERATOR</u>: Install 0.5 mfd coaxial capacitor (Sprague #48P18 or equivalent) at the "A" terminal of the generator.
- (4) <u>ALTERNATORS</u>: Require no attention except when the diodes become defective or when the 'slip-rings' are dirty.
- (5) IGNITION COIL PRIMARY: Install 0.1 mfd coaxial capacitor (Sprague #48P9 or equivalent) in the lead from ignition switch to coil. Keep capacitor close to coil terminal. Brighten the metal around the coil mounting bracket to engine block, apply grease and retighten mounting screws.
- (6) (a) <u>REGULATOR FIELD TERMINAL</u>: Connect 39 ohm resistor in series with 0.01 mfd ceramic capacitor between the Field terminal and ground.
 - (b) ARMATURE TERMINAL: Insert 0.2 mfd coaxial capacitor (Sprague #48P18 or equivalent).
 - (c) BATTERY TERMINAL: Repeat (b).
- (7) GAUGES: Install 0.5 mfd, 200 volt capacitors from terminals to ground.
- (8) WHEELS AND TIRES: Inject special graphite powder (available at automotive parts suppliers) into the tires.

CAUTION: Do not connect any capacitor alone from the Field Terminal of the generator to ground. Read (6) (a) carefully.

C. ALTERNATORS

The prime cause of alternator whine is dirty slip-rings and faulty diodes. If further whine is encountered:

- (1) Install 0.5 mfd coaxial capacitor at the alternator output terminal.
- (2) Install 0.25 mfd coaxial capacitor at the regulator ignition terminal.
- (3) For extreme cases of whine, install a shielded lead between the alternator and regulator field terminals.

4 - 3. MOBILE ANTENNA

The mobile antenna represents an electrical quarter wave-length at the operation frequency or physically represents 109". Shorter equivalents are the "loaded" type of antenna. This type of antenna can be bottom, center or top-loaded and is usually 5 feet in length. Another loaded type is the spiral-wound antenna.

The best type, without a doubt, is the 109" whip antenna. The shorter antenna is a compromise. A low-loss transmission line of 12 to 14 feet of RG-58A/U cable is recommended to provide a low standing-wave ratio.

Antenna mounts are available to suit any installation. The most practical types are the swivel ball mount, which is available for body mounting, and the coiled spring type, which is used as a bumper mount. In certain instances, both the swivel ball and coiled spring are used together. REMEMBER: ALWAYS BRIGHTEN THE BODY METAL FOR A GOOD COAXIAL SHIELD GROUND!

4 - 4. MARINE ANTENNA AND INSTALLATION

The antenna system for a boat requires a ground plane antenna. The common name for such an antenna is "coaxial ground plane antenna". The boat ground system which usually consists of a ground plate is not efficient at 27 mc and, therefore, should not be relied upon for use with a simple whip antenna. This does not hold true if the boat is of all metal construction.

The same bonding and ignition suppression techniques must be applied to a boat as to an automobile. In many cases a boat requires more work because the engine compartment is of wood, whereas an automobile has a hood and firewall to shield the engine. A boat's wooden engine compartment requires copper mesh shielding that is adequately connected to a bonded electrical system.

Bonding a boat requires that all metal fittings that come in contact with the electrical system or water be continuously interconnected by 2" wide copper "flashing" strips. The engine shaft will require a "wiper" resting on the shaft and connected to the bonded ground system. This "wiper" is usually a piece of spring steel resting on a cleaned portion of the shaft.

4 - 5. BASE ANTENNA

The transmission line (antenna lead) of a Base installation may be lengthy even though the antenna is only 20' off a roof. In such an installation RG-8U cable (heavier than RG-58A/U) should be used to minimize the transmission line losses.

Base antenna falls into two categories:

- (a) Ground plane types
- (b) Beam antenna types

Ground plane antennas are omni-directional. Beam antennas are unidirectional. If the Model "H" is used in a restricted direction, a Beam will have a greater advantage since the antenna response will be concentrated in only one direction. The antenna should have an impedance of 50 ohms, regardless of the type chosen.

5 - 1. TRANSMITTER

Inspect the Model "H" after unpacking. Connect it to the power source and antenna system. Turn the set "ON" and allow three minutes to "warm up". Set channel switch. Plug in microphone and depress the microphone push button. The lamp should indicate antenna current. Adjust C33 and C34 for maximum brilliance of "ANT" indicator. C35 adjusts the "ANT" lamp to <u>half</u> brilliance. Do not allow this lamp to glow to full brilliance. All adjustments should be made at channels 9, 10 or 11 in order to insure even output for all channels within $\pm 10\%$.

5 - 2. RECEIVER

Set the receiver controls as follows:

| Volume | | | • | | • | • | | $1/2 \mathrm{CW}$ |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------------------|
| Squelch | | • | • | • | • | | • | full CCW |
| Fine Tuning. | • | • | | • | • | • | • | center |

Noise should be heard from the loudspeaker or speech when another station is transmitting. The background noise is eliminated by rotating the Squelch control CW until the noise disappears. Any signal on the channel will override the Squelch, but when no signal is present the receiver will be quiet. Do not advance the Squelch too far as this will make the receiver insensitive. Rotate Fine Tuning for best response.

An external speaker jack, located on the rear panel, allows the operator to connect a remote speaker, at the same time disabling the internal speaker.

5 - 3. CRYSTALS

The Model "H" is shipped from the factory with one pair of crystals (transmit and receive). Additional crystals can be purchased and inserted in the remaining 6 positions. It is very important that the crystals be of the type made specially for use in Sonar equipment. <u>NOTE: Crystals other than those designed</u> for Sonar equipment will be off frequency, in violation of the FCC Rules and <u>Regulations.</u> Crystals are available from any Sonar dealer. Insert crystals

- (1) Remove the line cord from the power source.
- (2) Loosen the four side screws and remove top cover.
- (3) Insert crystals in the proper sockets (see top layout diagram).
- (4) Mark front panel with respective channel markers.
- (5) Make sure external crystals are inserted properly. Failure to do so can result in an FCC violation.

5

6 - 1. FUSES

It is recommended that the Model "H" be checked at least once a year by a licensed technician to insure continuous trouble-free operation.

Fuses are located on the underside of the chassis by first removing the bottom cover. When a fuse "blows", make no attempt to jump the fuse holder with bare wire; this can result in very costly damage. When a replacement fuse "blows", disconnect the set from power and consult the resistance chart. If all resistances check within reason, check the power supply for shorted capacitors or silicon rectifiers.

REPLACEMENT FUSES
$$\begin{cases} 12 \text{ VDC} \dots 7.5 \text{ Amp.} \\ 117 \text{ VAC} \dots 1 \text{ Amp.} \end{cases}$$

6 - 2. ALIGNMENT - RECEIVER

- A. EQUIPMENT
 - (1) Signal generator covering 455 kc and 27 mc ranges
 - (2) Vacuum Tube Voltmeter
 - (3) Alignment tool for hexagon cores

B. METHOD

- (1) Set generator to 455 kc (exactly).
- (2) Connect generator to pin 6 of V2 (6J6).
- (3) Set generator for 100 microvolts, modulated 30% @ 400 cycles.
- (4) Adjust T1, T2 and T3 for maximum audio output as indicated on an AC VTVM (VOM) connected across speaker terminals, OR for maximum AVC voltage in which case the signal does not have to be modulated.
- (5) Switch Channel Selector to a middle channel such as 9, 10 or 11.
- (6) Adjust generator for 27 mc band to maximum indication as in step (4) and readjust L1 and L2 for maximum indication.
- (7) The cores of T1, T2 and T3 should be set so they position on the ends of the windings and not so that they fall between the primary and secondary. Although the latter condition is possible, it is erroneous and tends to degrade the receiver with respect to adjacent channel rejection.

BE CAREFUL! THE ACTUAL AMOUNT OF ADJUSTMENT NECESSARY IN ALL OF THE ABOVE IS SMALL SINCE AN ADJUSTMENT CANNOT VARY TOO MUCH FROM THE ORIGINAL FACTORY SETTING!

6 - 3. ALIGNMENT - TRANSMITTER

A. EQUIPMENT

- (1) VTVM and RF Probe
- (2) 50 ohm dummy load

B. METHOD

- (1) Connect 50 ohm dummy load to antenna input connector.
- (2) Set channel switch to channel 9, 10 or 11.
- (3) Plug microphone into microphone jack.
- (4) Connect VTVM probe to pin 4 of "S" meter socket. Set VTVM to 50 VDC range.
- (5) Press microphone button and adjust L3 for maximum VTVM reading, (about -30 VDC or more). Remove probe.
- (6) Adjust C33 and C34 for maximum antenna output indication. If the 50 ohm load is calibrated and metered for output, a 3.0 to 3.5 watt output should be noted.
- (7) Reneutralization of the R. F. Power Amplifier is necessary only if the tube is changed. Disconnect jumper on terminal strip so that B+ is removed from RFC3 and R30 (plate and screen).
- (8) Disconnect antenna load and connect R. F. probe to antenna socket.
- (9) Press microphone button. Adjust C28 for <u>minimum</u> reading Readjust C33 for <u>maximum</u> and C28 for minimum
- (10) Reconnect jumper to apply B+ to the R. F. P. A. (V9).
- (11) Retune transmitter into antenna load (or 50 ohm dummy).
- (12) Neutralization is complete if R. F. output voltage is zero and no oscillation occurs when the transmit crystal is removed.

6 - 4. CRYSTAL OSCILLATORS - CALIBRATION

No attempt should be made to alter the crystal frequency unless an accurate frequency standard is available. The accuracy of such a standard should be at least .001%. The transmitter oscillator is adjusted by C21.

The crystal oscillators are factory calibrated using zero tolerance standards. Sonar crystals are ground within an allowable tolerance of \pm 500 cycles (FCC allows \pm 1300 cycles) and plugged into the pre-calibrated oscillators. This assures the operator of being able to purchase Sonar crystals and plug them into his Sonar equipment without having to recalibrate the oscillators. Even under these ideal conditions, a frequency check should be carried out.

When it is necessary to recalibrate the transmitter oscillator, C21 is adjusted so that the frequencies average out their error about the exact frequency.

EXAMPLE: Three crystals might read + 340, + 200, + 400 cycles, while the other five crystals read - 20, - 80, - 190, - 270, - 410 cycles.

REMEMBER: DO NOT MAKE UNNECESSARY ADJUSTMENTS UNLESS THE

PROPER INSTRUMENTS ARE AVAILABLE!

| VOLTAGE | CHART |
|---------|-------|
| | |

| NO. | TUBE | POSITION | PIN I | PIN 2 | PIN 3 | PIN 4 | PIN 5 | PIN 6 | PIN 7 | PIN 8 | PIN 9 |
|-----|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|--|---------|
| | TODE | | | 1 114 6 | 1 114 0 | 1 114 4 | | 1 114 0 | | | Fill S |
| v ı | 12846 | TRANSMIT | | | | | | | | | |
| | | RECEIVE | -0.9 | 0 | 0 | 12.6 VAC | +260 | +54 | 0 | | |
| v 2 | 6J6 | TRANSMIT | | | | | | | | | |
| V 2 | 000 | RECEIVE | +85 | + 12 6 | 12.6 VAC | 6.3 VAC | - 4.2 | - 1.0 | + 0.16 | | |
| V 3 | 12846 | TRANSMIT | | | | | | | | 1. 1. The second | |
| v 5 | IZBAO | RECEIVE | -0.9 | 0 | 0 | 12.6 VAC | + 260 | +120 | +1.3 | - | |
| V 4 | 12BA6 | TRANSMIT | | | | | | | | | |
| V 4 | IZDAO | RECEIVE | -0.9 | 0 | 0 | 12.6 VAC | + 268 | +100 | +2.6 | | |
| V 5 | 12406 | TRANSMIT | | | | | | | | | |
| v 5 | 12406 | RECEIVE | - 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 12.6 VAC | +17 | 0 | 0 | | |
| V 6 | 12AT7 | TRANSMIT | +75 | + 2.1 | + 4.2 | 0 | 12.6 VAC | +260 | 0 | + 2.3 | 6.3 VAC |
| V 0 | IZALI | RECEIVE | +90 | + 18 | + 24 | 0 | 12.6 VAC | +260 | 0 | + 2.3 | 6.3 VAC |
| V 7 | 100117 | TRANSMIT | +260 | 0 | + 10 | 12.6 VAC | 0 | +260 | 0 | + 8 | 6.3 VAC |
| V 7 | 12BH7 | RECEIVE | +260 | 0 | + 10 | 12.6 VAC | 0 | +260 | 0 | + 8 | 6.3 VAC |
| V 8 | 6 A U 6 | TRANSMIT | -24 | 0 | 0 | 6.3 VAC | + 250 | + 220 | + 0.15 | | |
| * 0 | 0AU0 | RECEIVE | | | | | | | | | |
| v 9 | 12 4 9 5 | TRANSMIT | - 45 | 0 | 0 | 12.6 VAC | +250 | +150 | - 45 | | |
| və | IZ AQD | RECEIVE | | í | | | | | | | |

NOTES

LINE VOLTAGE MAINTAINED AT 117 VAC. 1.

VOLUME AND SQUELCH CONTROLS AT FULL CCW ROTATION. 2.

FINE TUNING AT MID RANGE (KNOB POINTER ALIGNED WITH DOT ON PANEL. 50 OHM DUMMY LOAD CONNECTED TO OUTPUT. 3.

4.

5. ALL VOLTAGE MEASUREMENTS MADE WITH A VTVM (II MEGOHM INPUT)

6. ALL VOLTAGE MEASURMENTS MADE FROM SOCKET PIN TO GROUND (CHASSIS)

7. ALL VOLTAGES D.C. UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

8. VOLTAGE MAY VARY +15%.

| | | | | 1.00 | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| NO. | TUBE | PIN I | PIN 2 | PIN 3 | PIN 4 | PIN 5 | PIN 6 | PIN 7 | PIN 8 | PIN 9 |
| ٧I | 12BA6 | 3.0 M | 0 | 0 | FIL | 80 K * | 175 K* | 0 | _ | |
| V 2 | 61 6 | пок | но к | FIL | 1.5 | 100 K | 100 K | 11 | | |
| ∨ 3 | 12BA6 | 3.0 M | 0 | 0 | FIL | 70 K* | юо к* | 100 | | |
| V 4 | 12BA6 | 3.0 M | 0 | 0 | FIL | 70 K * | 120 K* | 62 | | |
| ۷5 | 12AU6 | 3.0 M | 0 | 0 | FIL | 450 K | 150 K | 0 | | |
| ۷6 | I2AT7 | 600K | 1.75 M | 13 K | 0 | FIL | 75 K [*] | 500 K | 220 | FIL |
| V 7 | 12BH7 | 75 K * | 140 | 470 | FIL | 0 | 7 5 κ [*] | 120 | 470 | FIL |
| V 8 | 6AU6 | IIO K | 0 | 0 | FIL | 70 K * | 85 K* | | | |
| ۷9 | 12AQ5 | 27 K | INF | 0 | FIL | 70 K * | 200 K * | 27 K | | |

RESISTANCE CHART

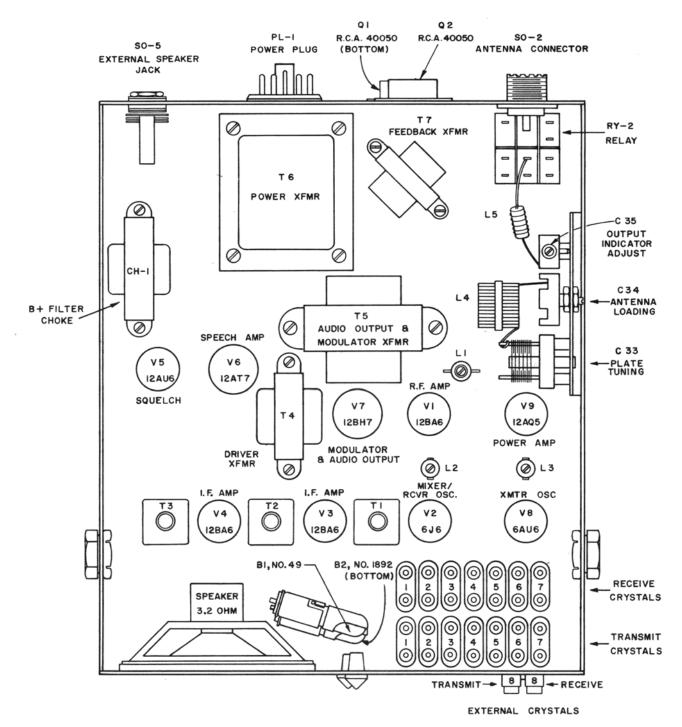
LEGEND

* ALLOW METER READING TO STABILIZE DUE TO ELECTROLYTIC CHARGING IN CIRCUIT.

NOTES

POWER SWITCH - "OFF"
SQUELCH CONTROL AT FULL CW ROTATION.
FINE TUNING AT MID RANGE (KNOB POINTER ALIGNED WITH DOT ON PANEL)

ALL RESISTANCE MEASUREMENTS MADE WITH A VTVM (II MEGOHM INPUT)
ALL RESISTANCE MEASURMENTS MADE FROM SOCKET PIN TO GROUND (CHASSIS)
ALL RESISTANCE VALUES ARE IN OHMS.
RESISTANCE MAY VARY ±15%.



MODEL "H" PARTS IDENTIFICATION

TOP VIEW

PARTS LIST - MODEL "H"

| DESCRIPTION | SONAR * LIST PART NO. PRICE | DIAGRAM NO, | DESCRIPTION | SONAR PART NO. | * LIST PRICE |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------|
| 01-104-531 | \$0.25 | R46 | Resistor, Fixed, Composition 470 Ohms, 10%, 1 w | 01-471-631 | \$0.35 |
| 01-222-531 | 0.25 | R47 | Resistor, Fixed, Wirewound 90 Ohms, 10%, 10 w | 02-900-522 | 0.50 |
| 01-333-631 | 0.25 | R48 | Resistor, Fixed, Wirewound 1.6 Ohms, 10%, 2 w | 02-167-322 | 0.50 |
| 01-101-531 | 0.25 | R49, 50 | Resistor, Fixed, Composition 180 Ohms, 10%, 1 w | 01-181-631 | 0.35 |
| 01-473-531 | 0.25 | R51 | | 01-470-631 | 0.35 |
| 01-102-531 | 0.25 | C1, 2, 4, 8 | Capacitor, Fixed, Ceramic 25 MMFD, 10%, 1 KVDC, NPO | 04-255-001 | 0.50 |
| 01-620-531 | 0.25 | C3, 16, 18, 20, 24, 29, 31, 41, 43 | | 04-103-004 | 0.50 |
| 01-103-531 | 0.25 | C5, 19A, 26 | Capacitor, Fixed, Ceramic 10 MMFD, 10%, 1 KVDC, NPO | 04-105-001 | 0.50 |
| 01-474-531 | 0.25 | C6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 27, 36, 38, 49 | | 04-102-012 | 0.50 |
| 01-333-531 | 0.25 | C14 | Capacitor, Fixed, Dur-Mica 200 MMFD, 10%, 500 VDC | 07-204-002 | 0.50 |
| 01-225-531 | 0.25 | C15 | Capacitor, Fixed, Ceramic .05 MFD, +80 - 20, 100 VDC | 04-502-003 | 0.75 |
| 03-504-018 | 2.00 | C17, 18A | Capacitor, Fixed, Mylar .22 MFD, 20%, 400 VDC | 05-221-022 | 1.00 |
| 01-224-531 | 0.25 | C19 | Capacitor, Fixed, Dur-Mica 50 MMFD, 10%, 500 VDC | 07-505-002 | 0.50 |
| 01-682-531 | 0.25 | C21 | Capacitor, Variable, Ceramic 3 - 12 MMFD, NPO | 09-610-017 | 1.50 |
| 03-504-003 | 2.00 | C22 | Capacitor, Fixed, Ceramic 3.9 MMFD, 10%, 1 KVDC, NPO | 04-396-001 | 0.50 |
| 01-153-531 | 0.25 | C23 | Capacitor, Fixed, Dur-Mica 85 MMFD, 5%, 300 VDC | 07-855-007 | 0.50 |
| 01-273-531 | 0.25 | C25 | | 04-276-001 | 0.50 |
| 01-105-531 | 0.25 | C28 | 55 - 300 MMFD | 09-210-023 | 1.50 |
| 01-106-531 | 0.25 | C30 | 2.2 MMFD (Gimmick) | 100-077-10 | 0.50 |
| 01-394-531 | 0.25 | C32 | .001 MFD, GMV, 1400 VDC | 010-201-40 | 06.0 |
| 01-472-531 | 0.25 | C33 | | 08-150-012 | 3.00 |
| 03-504-040 | 2.50 | C34 | Capacitor, Variable, Compression Mica 180-690 MMFD, Antenna Loading | 09-210-022 | 1.50 |
| | | C35 | st | 09-110-011 | 0.75 |
| 01-221-531 | 0.25 | C37 | | 05-101-025 | 0.75 |
| 01-183-531 | 0.25 | | | - | |

* MINIMUM CHARGE \$5.00. PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.

PARTS LIST - MODEL "H"

| DIAGRAM NO. | DESCRIPTION | SONAR PART NO. | * LIST PRICE | DIAGRAM NO. | DESCRIPTION | SONAR PART NO. | * LIST PRICE | |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| C39 | Capacitor, Fixed, Ceramic | 04-154-002 | \$ 0.50 | CH2 | Choke, Hash | 22-100-003 | \$1.00 | |
| | 150 MMFD, 10%, 1 KVDC | | | RFC1, RFC2 | | 22-060-004 | 1.00 | |
| C40 | Capacitor, Fixed, Min. Electrolytic | 06-530-043 | 1.00 | RFC3 | Choke, R. F., 21 Microhenries | 22-060-005 | 1.00 | |
| CASA B | Omether Fired Fleetwolutio | 100 020 001 | 00 6 | RY1, RY2 | Relay, 3 PDT, 110 VDC | 16-010-010 | 7.50 | |
| C12A-D | 10 + 30 MFD. 350 VDC | 100-007-00 | | S1A, B | Switch, 8 position crystal | 51-010-006 | 25.00 | |
| C44 | Capacitor, Fixed, Min. Electrolytic | 06-530-042 | 1.00 | SOI | Socket, "S" Meter, 4 pin | 13-130-001 | 0.50 | |
| | 4 MFD, 10 VDC | | | SO2 | Connector, Antenna, SO-239 | 15-120-001 | 1.50 | |
| C45,46 | Capacitor, Fixed, Ceramic | 04-503-008 | 0.50 | SO3-A | Cable, Power, 12 VDC | 59-010-004 | 4.95 | |
| | .005 MFD, 20%, 1 KVDC | | | SO3-B | Cable, Power, 117 VAC | 59-010-003 | 4.95 | |
| C47, 48 | Capacitor, Fixed, Electrolytic | 06-130-035 | 2.00 | SO4 | Jack, Microphone | 15-010-001 | 0.75 | |
| CEO | Constitut Dived Flootucitie | 06 130 030 | 1 50 | S05 | Jack, External Speaker | 15-010-003 | 0.75 | |
| C 20 | 500 MFD 15 VDC | 200-00T-00 | - nn - T | PL1 | Plug, Power, 11 Contacts | 13-070-004 | 0.50 | |
| C51.52 | Capacitor. Fixed. Ceramic | 04-102-006 | 0.75 | - F1 | Fuse, 3AG, 1 Amp. | 42-010-021 | 0.50 | |
| | .01 MFD. +80 - 20. 1 KVDC | | | F2 | Fuse, 3AG, 7.5 Amp. | 42-010-014 | 0.50 | |
| C53 | Capacitor, Fixed, Ceramic | 04-102-003 | 0.50 | | Speaker, 3" PM, 3.2 Ohms | 36-043-009 | 4.00 | |
| | 01 MFD, +80 - 20, 100 VDC | | | | Microphone w/plug | 57-010-005G | 17.95 | |
| V1, V3, V4 | Electron Tube, 12BA6 | 19-010-007 | 1.50 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | Socket, Sonar-Call, 8 Contacts | 13-030-006 | 0.50 | |
| V2 | Electron Tube, 6J6 | 19-010-037 | 2.00 | | Socket, Power, 11 Contacts | 13-080-001 | 0.50 | |
| V5 | Electron Tube, 12AU6 | 19-010-009 | 2.00 | | Power Socket Cap w/Cable Clamp | 26-040-001 | 0.50 | |
| V6 | Electron Tube, 12AT7 | 19-010-023 | 2.50 | | Fuseholder | 42-020-003 | 0.50 | |
| 77 | Electron Tube, 12BH7 | 19-010-020 | 2.50 | | Socket, Crystal | 13-100-003 | 0.50 | |
| V8 | Electron Tube, 6AU6 | 19-010-012 | 2.00 | 1.00 | Socket, Electron Tube, 9 Contact Min. | - | 0.50 | |
| V9 | Electron Tube, 12AQ5 | 19-010-001 | 2.50 | - | Socket, Electron Tube,7 Contact Min. | | 0.50 | |
| Q1, Q2 | Transistor, Power, RCA 40050 | 19-020-022 | 3.00 | | Socket, Electron Tube, 7 Contact Min. | 13-010-006 | 0.75 | |
| D1, D2 | Diode, Silicon | 19-080-001 | 1.00 | | 9 Contact Socket Base (for V8) | | | |
| D3, D4, D5, D6 | Diode, Silicon, 600 PIV | 19-040-002 | 1.00 | | Socket, Pilot Light | 13-110-001 | 1.50 | |
| B1 | Bulb, #49, Output Indicator | 19-060-003 | 0.25 | | Knob, Gray, Channel Selector | 33-010-009 | 0.50 | |
| B2 ~ | Bulb, #1892, Pilot | 19-060-002 | 0.40 | | Knob, Blue-Gray, Volume, Squelch | 33-010-008 | 0.50 | |
| NE-2 | Lamp, Neon | 19-070-003 | 0. 25 | | Buching Cimbal Mtr | 34 070 010 | 0 50 | |
| TI | Transformer, I.F., 455 KC | 22-010-019 | 3.00 | | Puelt Vaural Arts. | 810-010-EC | 0.50 | T |
| T2, T3 | Transformer, I.F., 455 KC | 22-010-020 | 3.00 | | | 01-000-10 | 0.00 | |
| T4 | | 14-020-001 | 4.00 | - | Front Panel | 000-020-11 | 10.00 | |
| T5 | | 14-050-009 | 7.50 | | Back Panel | 960-020-11 | 10.00 | |
| T6 | Transformer, Power, 12VDC or 117VAC | 14-010-031 | 15.00 | | Speaker Grille | 11-030-012 | 2.00 | |
| T7 | Transformer, Feedback | 14-110-002 | 5.00 | and the second se | Chassis | 11-010-001 | 15.00 | |
| L1 | Rcv. Antenna | 22-030-001 | 2.00 | | Cabinet - Top Shell | 28-020-005 | 5.00 | |
| L2 | Coil, Rcv. R. F. Amp. Plate | 22-050-001 | 2.00 | | Cabinet - Bottom Shell | 28-020-006 | 5.00 | |
| L3 | Coil, Xmtr. Oscillator | 22-040-002 | 2.00 | | Gimbal | 28-070-004 | 2.50 | |
| 14 | Coil, Xmtr. R. F. Amp. Plate | 22-070-001 | 2.00 | | Pilot Lamp, | 25-020-001 | 0.50 | |
| L5 | Coil, Low Pass Filter | 22-090-003 | 1.00 | | Jewel, Pilot Lamp, Green | 25-020-002 | 0.50 | |
| CH1 | Choke, Filter, 1.5 Henries | 14-070-001 | 4.00 | and a contract the first start of | Instruction Manual | 44-010-042A | 3.00 | |

* MINIMUM CHARGE \$5.00. PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.